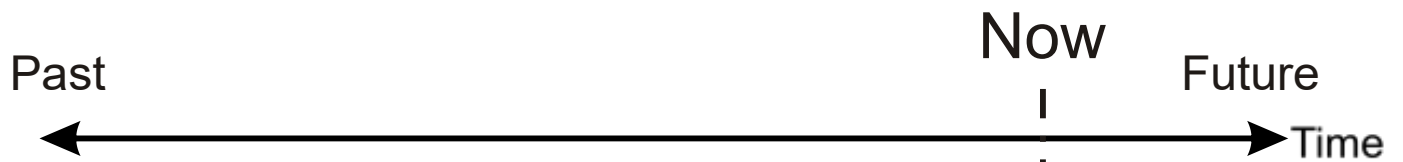


Perfect



Present perfect

Focus Time

happened in past but result now is more important



happened recently or continued until recently



started in past, continued until now and probably into future



Past perfect

Focus Time

happened before focus time in the past but result at focus time is more important



Past perfect + past time reference (time phrase, or, verb in simple past)

Focus Time (Time Reference)

verb in past perfect



verb in past perfect

